



# **Strategic Tin Exploration:** Unlocking North America's Critical Mineral Potential

INVESTOR PRESENTATION

# CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS



This presentation includes certain statements that constitute “forward-looking information or statements” within the meaning of applicable securities law, including, without limitation, Tinova Resources Corp. (“Tinova” or the “Company”)’ plans for its Ash Mountain and Mt. Hart Projects, other statements relating to the technical, financial and business prospects of the Company, completing additional studies, completing additional exploration activities, advancing the Project, environmental studies, optimizing pilot plants, completing project milestones in 2025 and onwards, expected timelines, and other matters. Except as otherwise specifically stated, Ken MacDonald, P.Geol., is a Qualified Person as defined under National Instrument 43-101 - Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects (“NI 43-101”) and has reviewed and approved the technical information in this presentation.

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Forward-looking statements are subject to a variety of risks and uncertainties, which could cause actual events, level of activity, performance or results to differ materially from those reflected in the forward-looking statements, including, without limitation: (i) risks related to tin and other commodity price fluctuations; (ii) risks and uncertainties relating to the interpretation of exploration and metallurgical results; (iii) risks related to the inherent uncertainty of exploration and cost estimates and the potential for unexpected costs and expenses; (iv) that resource exploration and development is a speculative business; (v) that Tinova may lose or abandon its property interests or may fail to receive necessary licenses and permits; (vi) that environmental laws and regulations may become more onerous; (vii) risks related to adverse weather events; (viii) that Tinova may not be able to raise additional funds when necessary; (ix) the possibility that future exploration, development or mining results will not be consistent with the Company’s expectations, including risks relating to inaccurate geological, metallurgical and engineering assumptions; (x) exploration and development risks, including risks related to accidents, equipment breakdowns, labour disputes or other unanticipated difficulties with or interruptions in exploration and development; (xi) competition; (xii) the potential for delays in exploration or development activities or the completion of geologic reports or studies; (xiii) the uncertainty of profitability based upon the Company’s history of losses; (xiv) risks related to environmental regulation and liability; (xv) risks associated with failure to maintain community acceptance, agreements and permissions (generally referred to as “social license”), including local First Nations; (xvi) risks relating to obtaining and maintaining all necessary government permits, approvals and authorizations relating to the continued exploration and development of the Company’s projects; (xvii) risks related to the outcome of legal actions; (xviii) political and regulatory risks associated with mining and exploration; (xix) risks related to current global financial conditions; and (xx) other risks and uncertainties related to Tinova’s prospects, properties and business strategy.

# Two Projects. One Focus.

An early-stage critical mineral  
exploration opportunity in B.C.



## Ash Mountain Project

Historic sampling results  
of **0.50 – 1.0% Sn<sup>2</sup>**

## Mt. Hart Project

Early sampling results of up  
to **18.7% Sn<sup>1</sup>**

BRITISH COLUMBIA

YUKON

N.W.T

ALBERTA

1. Technical information contained in the NI 43-101 technical report titled "Report on 2022 and 2023 Surface Exploration, Mount Major Hart Property" dated June 10, 2024, with an effective date of June 10, 2024 (the "RERR Technical Report"), prepared for Rare Earth Ridge Resources Corp. by Aurora Geosciences Ltd.

2. Wilson, W. & Groat, L (2015), Fieldnotes-Ash-Mt.-BC-Aug-2015. Unpublished field notes and Dick, L.A. (1980): INVESTIGATION OF THE TIN POTENTIAL OF AN AREA AROUND ASH MOUNTAIN, NORTH-CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA. Unpublished Chevron Memo, EMPR Property File #841891 (the "Ash Mountain Field Notes"). The QP has not been able to verify the historical exploration data disclosed, including sampling, analytical and test data, and results provided may not be indicative of mineralization on the Property.

# INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

**Sn**

## North American Tin Opportunity

- Two projects, Ash Mountain and Mt. Hart, located in a proven mineralized region with known tin (“Sn”), tungsten (“W”), and rare earth elements (“REEs”), mineralization



## Critical Mineral Exposure

- Tin is an essential critical mineral, with no active North American producers and growing demand from technology, energy storage, and industrial application



## Sizeable Land Position in a Proven Geological Setting

- 17 mineral claims totaling 13,805 ha
- A significant land position across two projects, both hosted in highly prospective granitic intrusions



## Favourable Mining Jurisdiction

- Mining-friendly B.C. with established infrastructure and permitting pathways
- Highway 37 access, proximity to Dease Lake, and nearby port facilities in Stewart and Skagway



## Encouraging Historic Sampling

- Historical sampling has confirmed tin mineralization with results of up to **1.0% Sn over 4.0 m<sup>1</sup>** (Ash Mountain) and **18.7% Sn<sup>2</sup>** (Mt. Hart)



## Strong Technical Team

- Led by a team with a proven track record in mineral exploration and project development
- Focused on systematic exploration to maximize discovery potential

# REGIONAL GEOLOGY OVERVIEW

## Location

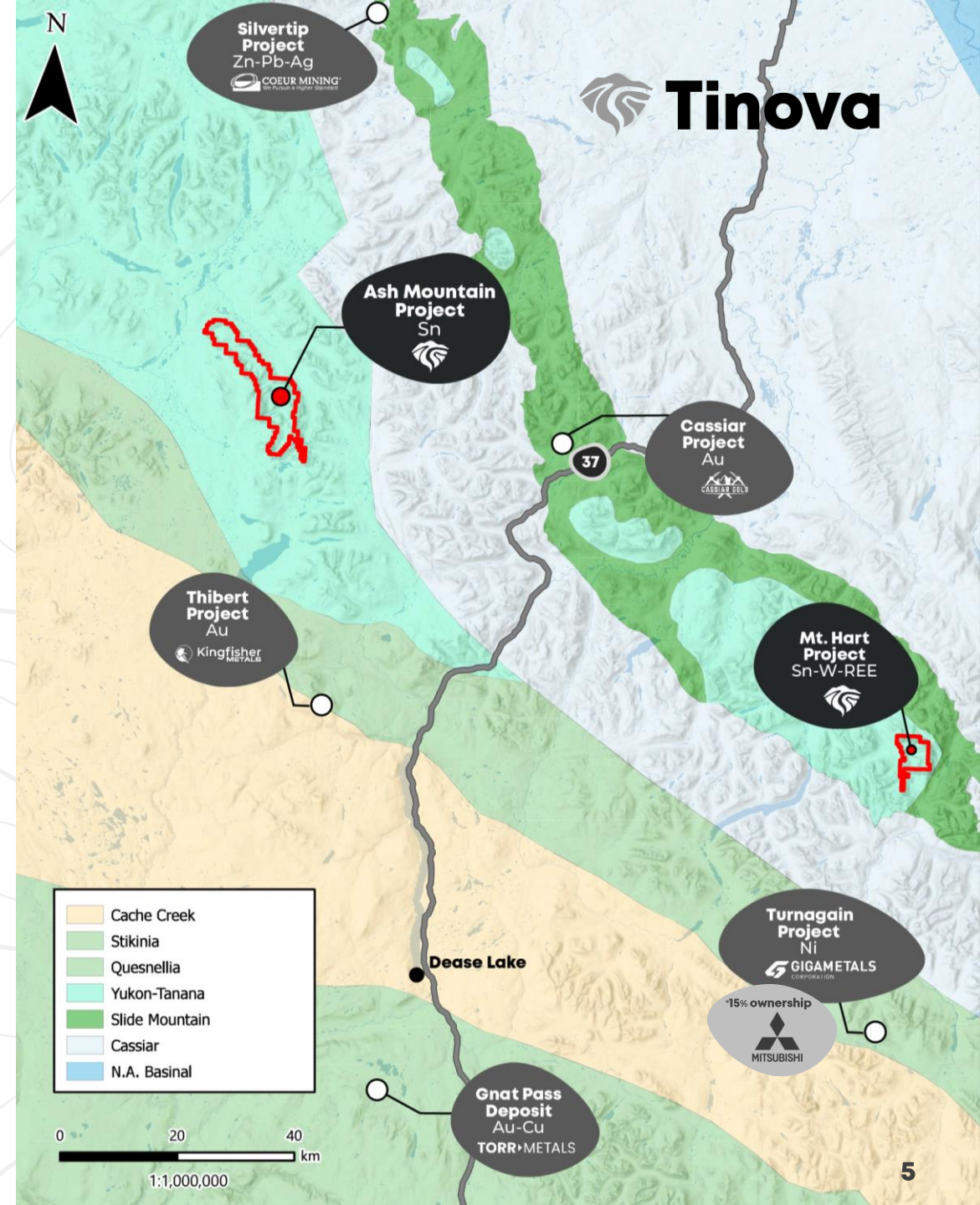
- The Ash Mountain project is located in B.C.'s Parallel Creek Batholith, known for tin skarn, greisen, and carbonate replacement mineralization
- The Mt. Hart project is located in B.C.'s Major Hart Pluton, known for tin greisen potential

## Geological Setting

- Both projects lie within the Yukon-Tanana Terrane, a well-known metallogenic province hosting multiple mineral deposits
- Ash Mountain and Mt. Hart share geological characteristics with other global economic tin districts

## Exploration Opportunity

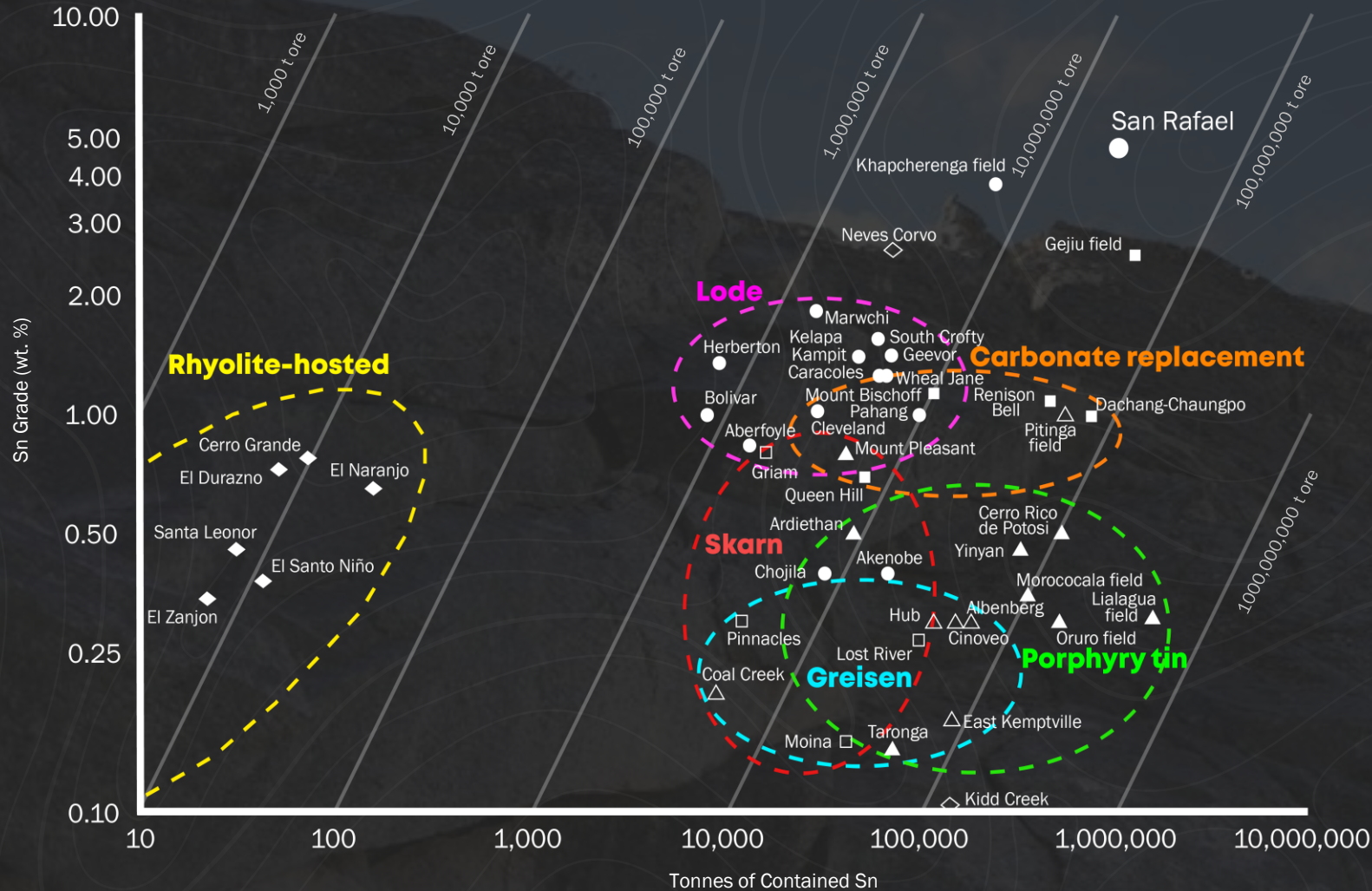
- Within, and proximity to, granitic intrusions and carbonate units is a key vector for identifying new mineralized zones



# TIN DEPOSITS EXPLAINED

## Selected Primary Tin Deposits

Grade / Tonnage







Economic tin deposits often occur as multiple smaller deposits across a district

- Skarn**  
 Tin-rich fluids replace limestone near intrusions
- Carbonate Replacement**  
 Tin forms in contact zones where granites meet carbonate rocks
- Lode**  
 High-grade veins of cassiterite in fractured granite
- Greisen Deposits**  
 Tin forms in altered granites with quartz and tourmaline

- Lode
- Carbonate replacement
- Skarn
- ▲ Porphyry
- △ Greisen
- ◆ Rhyolite-hosted
- ◇ VMS

Source: Mlynarczyk et al. (2003) with data compiled from Evans (1993), Singer et al. (1993), Kirkham and Sinclair (1995), Sinclair (1995), and others.

# ASH MOUNTAIN & MT. HART: CRITICAL MINERAL PROJECTS

-  **Ideal Geological Setting:** Parallel Creek Batholith and Major Hart Pluton, both with mineralization potential
-  **Significant Land Position with Exploration Upside:** Limited historical work with early results indicating tin mineralization potential
-  **Road & Port Access:** Highway 37 access, with shipping options via Skagway and Stewart
-  **Close to Dease Lake:** Supports exploration with nearby workforce and infrastructure

PRIMARY MINERAL

# Sn

W & REE opportunity

STAGE

# Early-Stage Exploration

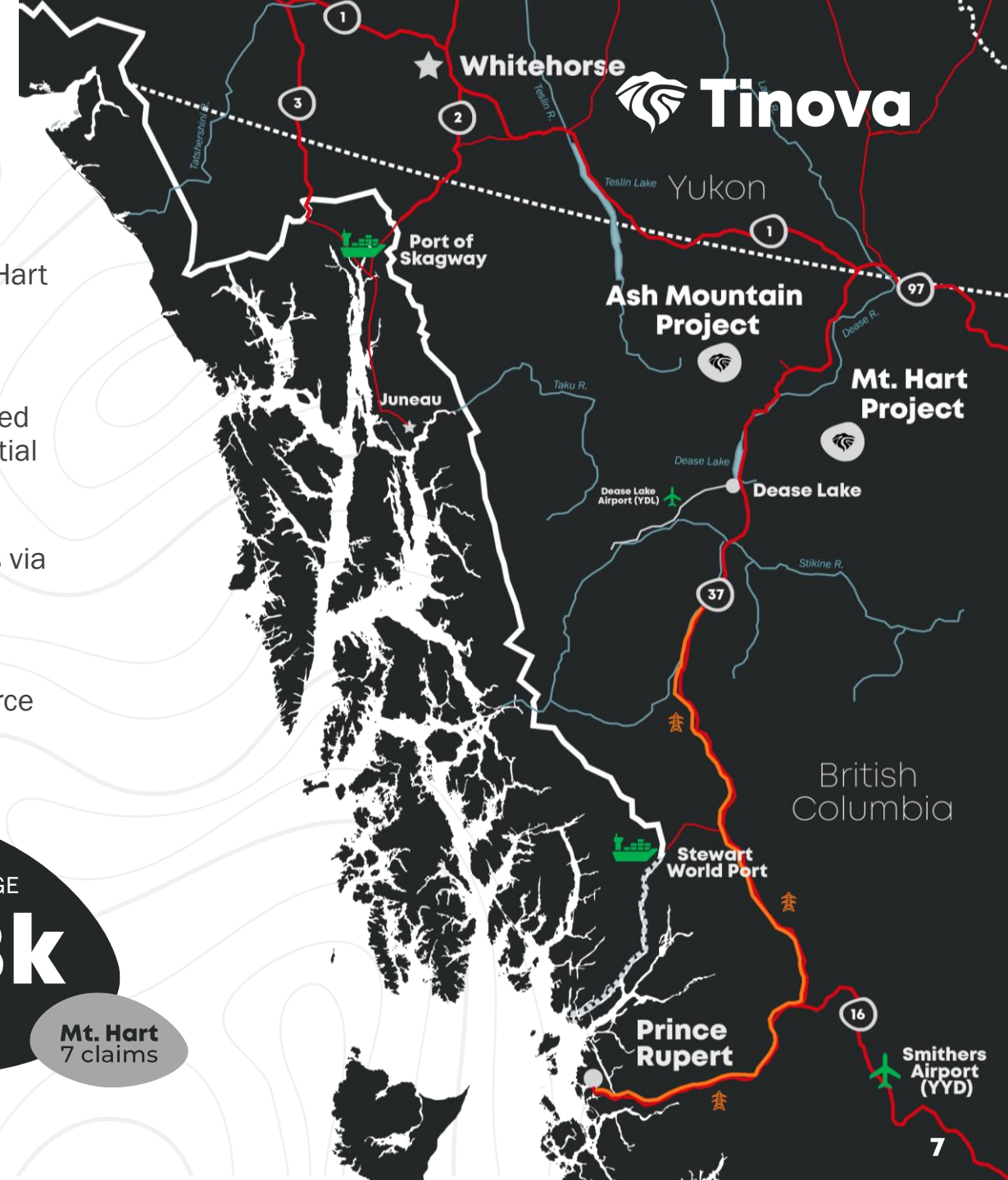
LAND PACKAGE

# 13.8k

ha

Ash Mountain 10 claims

Mt. Hart 7 claims



# ASH MOUNTAIN PROJECT: EARLY SAMPLING HIGHLIGHTS

## Historic Surface Sampling

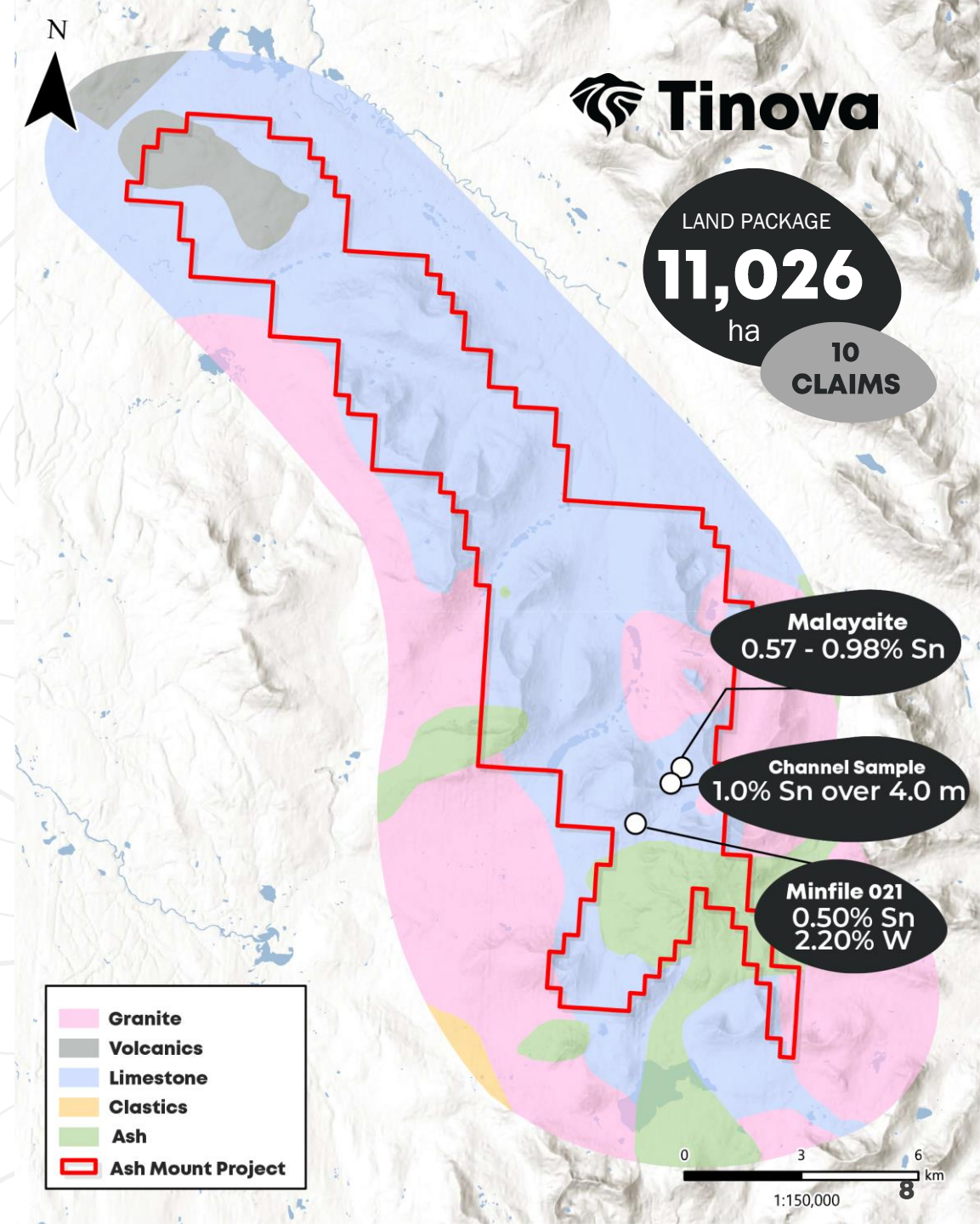
- Historical rock samples returned **0.56% - 0.98% Sn<sup>1</sup>** from carbonate replacement and skarn zones
- Channel sampling in 2015 confirmed **up to 1.0% Sn over 4.0 m<sup>1</sup>**, demonstrating consistent mineralization

## Mineralization Overview

- The contact between intrusions and limestone units has resulted in the formation of tin-bearing skarns and greisen-style mineralization
- Faulting and folding have played a key role in localizing tin mineralization, with potential for additional skarn-hosted tin zones

## Discovery Potential

- Historical reports indicate potential for additional tin mineralization beneath recent volcanic ash layers, which have limited modern exploration
- Limited government geochemistry data leaves significant untested targets for future work





# MT. HART PROJECT: ENCOURAGING EARLY SAMPLING

## Encouraging Early Sample Results

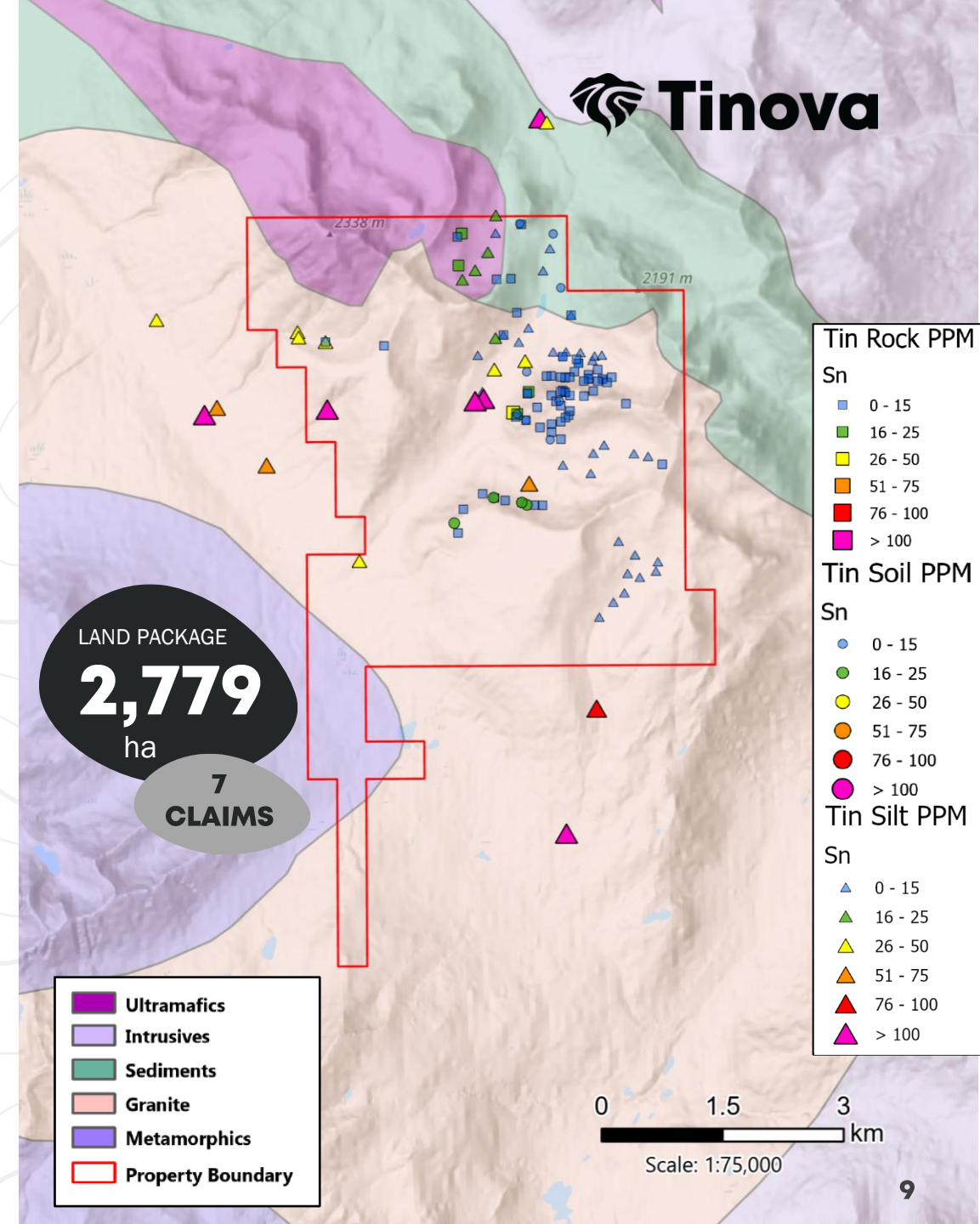
- Focused on "The Knoll," a central hill identified as a primary target due to previous high tin values in nearby stream samples
  - Results are highly anomalous with small coarse-grained fractions returning up to **18.7% Sn<sup>1</sup>**
- Stream, rock, and soil sampling has identified consistent tin anomalies in key zones

## Local Geology: Major Hart Pluton

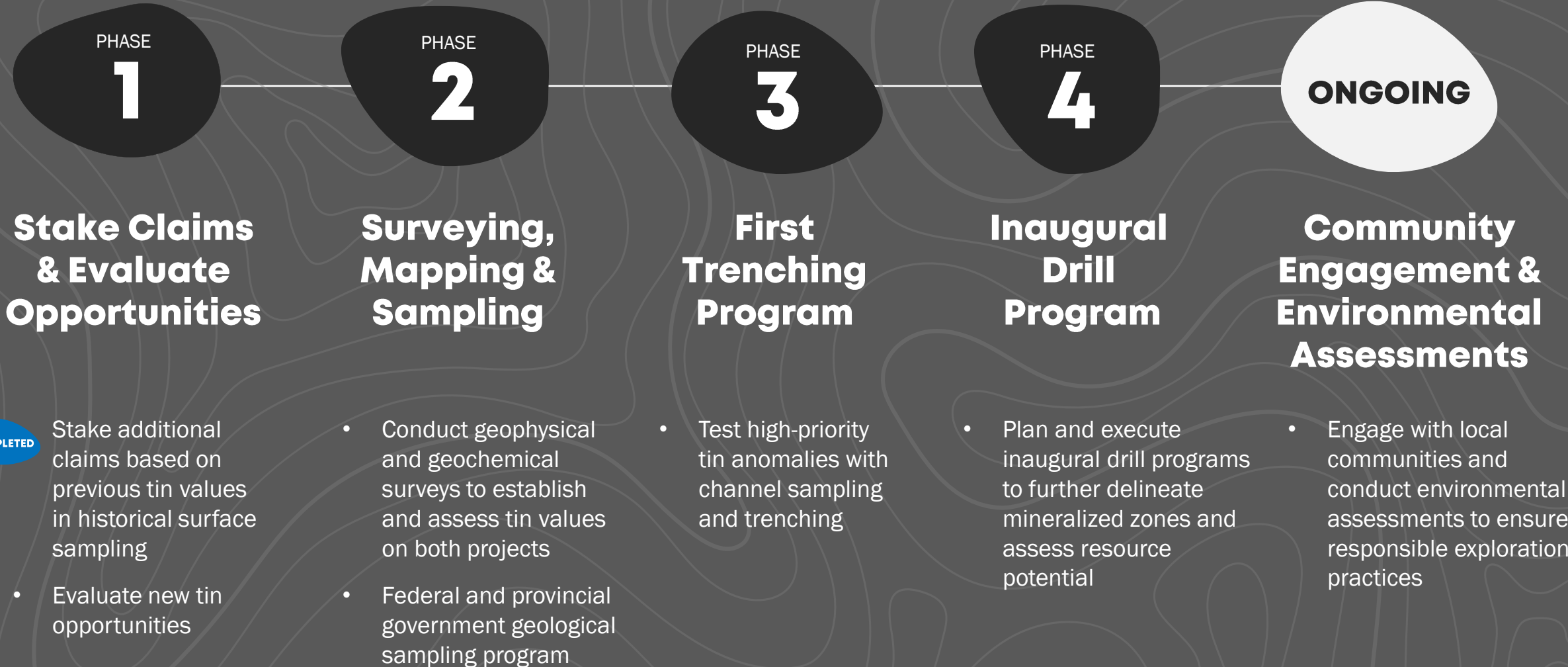
- Centered on the Major Hart Pluton, an Eocene-aged peralkaline granite intrusion
- This pluton intrudes into a structurally complex terrane, creating favourable conditions for potential mineralization

## Mineralization Potential

- Local geology suggests potential for greisen and skarn-type mineralization, which are known to host tin deposits
- Previous geochem. sampling has revealed anomalous concentrations of **tin, tungsten, and other critical metals**



# EXPLORATION STRATEGY



# TIN: A CRITICAL METAL WITH GROWING DEMAND



Tin is **indispensable in the low-carbon, data-driven economy**, as it enables the flow of electrons essential for modern electronics and renewable energy technologies.

**ELECTRONICS**  
**50%**  
of tin demand

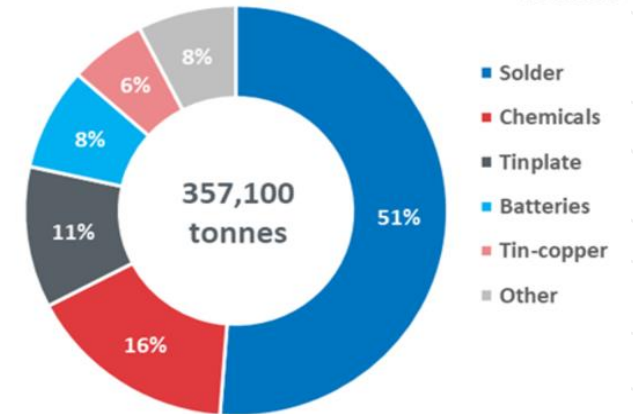
**1GW**  
**OF SOLAR**  
= 8 tonnes of TIN

**2x** MORE  
**TIN**  
required in EVs  
over ICEs

**3%**  
**CAGR** through  
2029

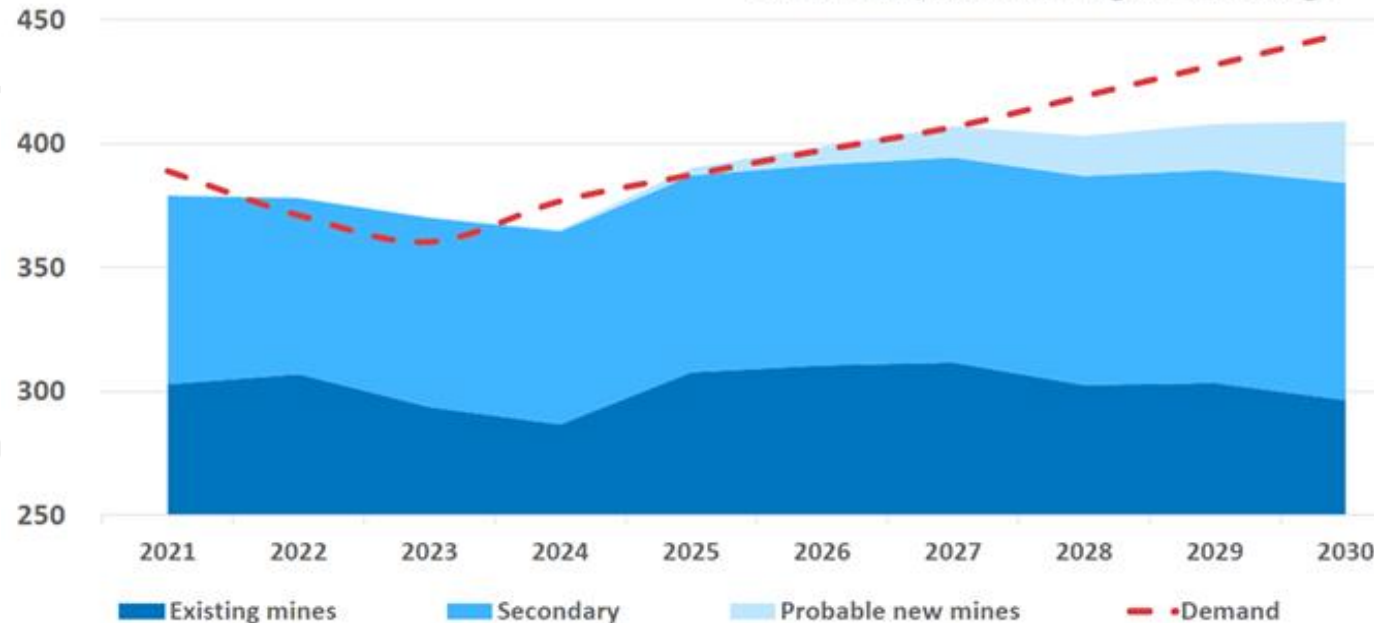
## Global tin use by application, 2023

ITA estimates global refined tin use share, tonnes



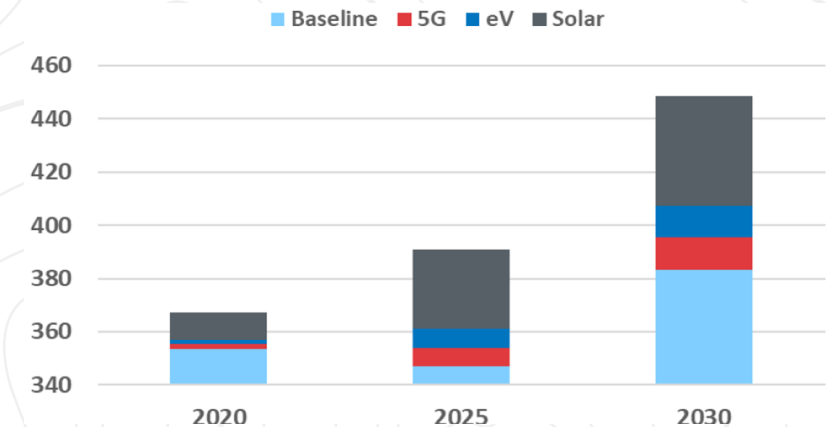
## Refined Tin Supply Demand Forecast

'000 tonnes, not including stocks change



## Tin technology demand forecasts

'000 tonnes



# CONSTRAINED SUPPLY WITH LIMITED NUMBER OF NEW PROJECTS

- **Lack of North American Production:** There are no operating tin mines in North America leading to a complete reliance on imports
- **Global Supply Challenges:** Myanmar's Man Maw mine (~7% of global tin supply) remains suspended despite announced restart plans, while Alphamin's Bisie mine in the DRC (~7% of global tin supply) has ceased operations, further tightening global supply
- **Insufficient New Projects:** The ITA forecasts that only 11 new tin projects and one expansion are likely to be commissioned by 2030, potentially adding just 35,000 Mt to the market

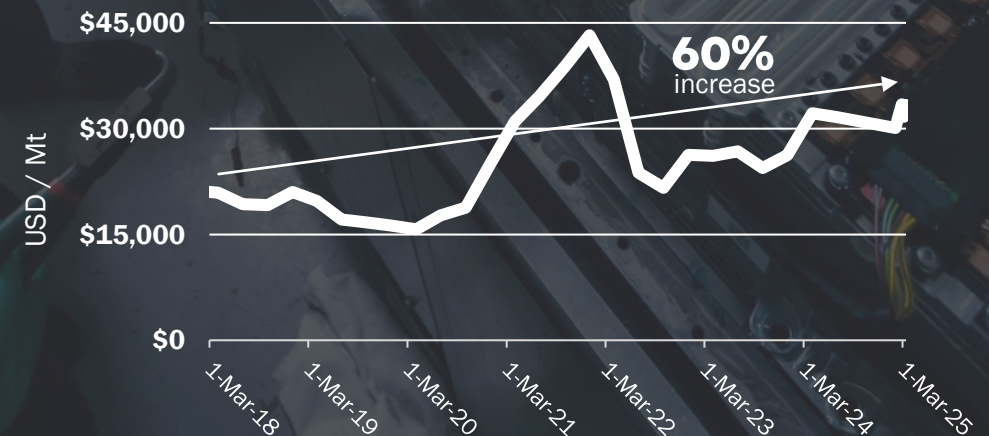
**Supply is restricted due to a scarcity of new projects and the absence of expansion among current producers**

Global Tin Production by Country<sup>1</sup>

China	27%
Myanmar	21%
Indonesia	20%
Peru	8%
Congo (Kinshasa)	6.6%
Brazil	6.2%
Bolivia	6.2%
Australia	3.1%
Nigeria	2.8%
Malaysia	2.1%

**70%**  
of global supply

Global Tin Price<sup>1</sup>



# ADVANCING TINOVA

## KEY MILESTONES & UPCOMING CATALYSTS



### Near-Term

- Continued geochem. surveys
- Geological mapping
- Rock sampling
- Airborne geophysics

**6-12**  
MONTHS

### Mid-Term

- Exploration permitting
- Inaugural trenching & drill programs
- Continued soil geochem., magnetic interpretation, geological mapping
- Public listing
- Mineral resource definition

**1-3**  
YEARS

# ADVANCING A CRITICAL MINERAL OPPORTUNITY IN B.C.



**Friendly Jurisdiction for Future Tin Exploration**



**Early-Stage Investment Opportunity**



**Clear Path Forward for Discovery**



**Experienced Leadership & Technical Expertise**



**Critical Mineral Exposure with Growing Demand**



**Responsible Exploration & Community Engagement**

# EXPERIENCED MANAGEMENT & BOARD



**Ernest Cleave, CA, CPA, MBA**

**President & CEO**

Over 30 years of experience in the mining and resource sector, specializing in corporate finance, capital markets, and strategic financial management. He has held senior leadership roles in publicly listed mining companies, where he played a key role in driving financial growth, optimizing capital structures, and supporting strategic M&A transactions.



**Dan McComb**

**Director**

Dan has 15 years of experience in the global mining and resources industry, specialising in strategic business development, marketing, stakeholder engagement and executive search. He has a proven track record of driving high-impact collaborations that foster growth and deliver business objectives across diverse resource industry segments.



**Darcy Vis, B.Sc., P.Geo.**

**VP, Exploration**

Mr. Vis is an economic geologist with nearly 20 years of experience in the mineral exploration industry. He is the President and Owner of Tripoint Geological Services Ltd., VP Exploration at Red Pony Exploration Ltd., is a Director at AMEBC, and is a member of the EGBC Natural Resources and Hazards Advisory Group.



**Robert Ripplinger**

**Director, Co-Founder**

Mr. Ripplinger graduated from Utah State University in 1974 with a degree in Manufacturing Engineering. Currently Managing Director of Scottish Royal Capital in North America.



**Dr. Deepak Malholtra, Ph.D.**

**Director**

President and Principal of Resource Development Inc., a testing and consulting company located in Colorado, USA. Mineral Economist/ Metallurgical Engineer. Over 42 years of mining industry experience.



**Barry Miller**

**Director, Co-Founder**

Entrepreneur and strategist with a deep understanding of public markets gained over a 30-year career that has included participation as a broker, consultant, and financier.

# STRATEGIC & TECHNICAL ADVISORS



**Dr. Lee Groat, Ph. D.**

**Advisor**

Dr. Lee Groat has been a faculty member at the University of British Columbia since 1989. His main research interests are the economic geology and the crystal chemistry of minerals. He has published more than 150 papers in peer-reviewed scientific journals.



**Adrian Van Rythoven, M.S., Ph.D**

**Advisor**

Adrian Van Rythoven is an economic geologist with over 20 years of experience in mineral exploration, petrology, and geochemistry. With a background in both academia and industry, he has conducted research on critical mineral deposits, rare earth elements, and diamond mineralogy. Adrian has contributed to exploration programs across North America, focusing on deposit characterization, geochemical analysis, and target identification.



**William (Bill) Bennett**

**Advisor**

Mr. Bennett is the former BC MLA for Kootenay East and three-time Mines Minister. He holds a BA and a law degree from the University of Guelph and Queen's University respectively. Mr. Bennett was instrumental in advancing BC's mining competitiveness and initiating the First Nations mine revenue sharing program. He currently serves on the boards of Ascot Resources Ltd., Kutcho Copper Corp., and Eagle Plains Resources Ltd.



**Michael McClintock, M.A.Sc., P.Eng**

**Advisor**

Mr. McClintock specializes in strategically guiding and managing capital, focusing on capital efficiency and value creation. His expertise lies in steering companies towards effective governance and significant value enhancement, evidenced by a strong track record of successful ventures..



**McClintock Group**





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